

#### UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN-MADISON

# Extension Education Committee Agenda Videoconference (See link at bottom of agenda) OR

#### Jefferson County Extension Office 864 Collins Road, Jefferson, WI 53549

DATE: Monday, July 14, 2025

**TIME:** 8:30 a.m.

Committee Members: Matt Foelker, Elizabeth Hafften, Dan Herbst, John Kannard, Dwayne Morris

- 1. Call to Order
- 2. Roll Call (to establish a quorum)
- 3. Certification of Compliance with Open Meetings Law
- 4. Approval of Agenda (for possible rearrangement)
- 5. Public Comment (Members of the Public who wish to address the Committee on specific agenda items must register their request at this time.)
- 6. Approval of University Extension Education Committee Minutes from June 9, 2025
- 7. Communications
- 8. Review of 2025 Departmental Budget
- 9. Discussion regarding continuing .2FTE Horticulture Educator in 2026
- Discussion of Monthly Educator Reports Steve Chmielewski (Community Educator), Alison Pfau (Bilingual Regional Dairy Educator), Jerry Wilcenski (4-H), Julie Hill (Horticulture Educator), Lisa Krolow (Bilingual FoodWlse Coordinator), Josh Kamps (Regional Crop Educator)
- 11. Possible Items of Discussion/Agenda Items for Upcoming Meetings
- 12. Discussion and Possible Decision on Dates/Times of Extension Education Committee meetings: August 11, September 8, October 13
- 13. Adjourn

Virtual TEAMS Link

Join the meeting now

Meeting ID: 240 650 167 874 2

Passcode: Re2YX3UE

A quorum of any Jefferson County Committee, Commission or other body, including the Jefferson County Board of Supervisors, may be present at this meeting. Individuals requiring special accommodation for attendance at the meeting should contact the County Administrator 24 hours prior to the meeting at 920-674-7101 so appropriate arrangements can be made. "Enriching people with knowledge, perspective, skills, and aspirations. "University of Wisconsin, U.S. Department of Agriculture & Wisconsin counties cooperating. UW-Extension provides equal opportunities in employment and programming including Title IX & ADA.

#### **Extension Education Committee Minutes**

Date of Meeting: June 9, 2025

Call to Order: John Kannard called the meeting to order at 8:30am.

Roll Call: Committee members present in person: John Kannard, Dwayne Morris and Matt Foelker.

Chrissy Wen, Lisa Krolow, Jerry Wilcenski, Steven Chmielewski, Meghan Splinter and Katelyn Broedlow were present in-person.

Libby Hafften and Michael Luckey was present via zoom.

Certification of Compliance with Open Meetings Law: In compliance.

Approval of Agenda: No changes.

Public Comment: None.

**Approval of University Extension Education Committee Minutes from May 12, 2025:** Motion by Foelker, seconded by Morris, to approve the minutes as printed. Motion passed.

**Communications:** Wen stated that the SNAP-Ed program is going through a budget reconciliation process. The FoodWlse program is funded through SNAP-Ed and budget changes may affect the FoodWlse staff.

Review of 2025 Departmental Budget: Wen stated everything is on target for the budget.

**Discussion regarding continuing .2FTE Horticulture Educator in 2026:** Wen stated that we will have more numbers in the future. Discussion was had.

#### **Discussion of Monthly Educator Reports:**

Steve Chmielewski, Community Development Educator, provided an oral report for the committee.

- The Economic Impact Study proposal was approved by the Wisconsin River Rail Transit Commission. The study will begin in July.
- Offered the Real Colors Workshop with Jefferson County to a total of 29 Department Heads and staff.
   There will be another workshop offered in August for those who were not able to participate.
- Connected with C4 on childcare needs survey results. This research project will help with the development of a new childcare center.
- Continues to work with Rural Entrepreneurial Venture program.
- Continues to work on the needs assessment for the county.
- Will be attending the Community Development Society Conference next month.
- Discussion was had.

Alison Pfau joined the meeting at 8:39am.

Alison Pfau, Regional Dairy Educator, provided an oral report for the committee.

- Referred to the handout. The second Bovi-Noticias newsletter was sent out. It is sent out in both English and Spanish. This newsletter has been distributed to different farms and employees to receive feedback on the layout and content of the newsletter. Farms seem to enjoy it.
- Collaborating with MSU on language barriers to understand what language barriers there are on dairy farms. Currently, are in the process of collecting surveys to understand what the best communication is for dairy farms.

- Attended a conference on dairy welfare in Ohio and connected with an educator from Cornell University. They will be collaborating on the Latino webinar series in the fall.
- Working on publishing an article on stressors in dairy calves.

Jerry Wilcenski, 4-H educator, provided an oral report for the committee.

- Had Livestock Project Learning Day and it went very well. Many older youth helped take on lead teaching roles.
- Hosted our last Cloverbud meeting of the year at the fair park with a petting zoo.
- Planning Cloverbud Day Camp western theme.
- Have a few more livestock educational meetings coming up.
- Working with a state team on distance learning. Currently, drafting a landscape design take home package that will go be available statewide.
- Discussion was had.

Julie Hill, Horticulture Educator, was unable to attend the meeting.

Lisa Krolow, FoodWlse Coordinator, provided an oral report for the committee.

- Starting a program series at the Lake Mills Senior Dining Site in July.
- Planning a cooking series in July with 8 participants from the Community Support Program.
- Starting a series with the House of Peace in July.
- The gleaning program at the Watertown Farmers Market will start this week.

Josh Kamps, Regional Crops Educator, was unable to attend the meeting.

Possible Items of Discussion/Agenda Items for Upcoming Meetings: None.

Next Scheduled Meetings: July 14, August 11, September 8

**Adjourn** – Motion by Foelker, seconded by Morris, to adjourn at 8:58am.

Minutes recorded by Katelyn Broedlow, Administrative Specialist



#### 07/10/2025 Jefferson County PAGE 1 15:53:28 FLEXIBLE PERIOD REPORT glflxrpt

FROM 2025 01 TO 2025 12

ACCOUNTS FOR:	ORIGINAL	ESTIM REV	REVISED	ACTUAL	REMAINING	PCT
100 General Fund	ESTIM REV	ADJSTMTS	EST REV	REVENUE	REVENUE	COLL

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13301 411100 Gen Prop T	-297,454	0	-297,454	-148,727.16	-148,727.21 50.0%
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13301 451002 PP Photo	Ŏ	Ö	Ö	.00	.00 .0%
13301 451100 Misc Bill	-1,500	0	-1,500	-605.30	-894.70 40.4%
13301 457020 Publ Sales	-30	0	-30	-7.00	-23.00 23.3%
13301 457027 4-H Annual	-11,000	0	-11,000	-2,100.00	-8,900.00 19.1%
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#### 07/10/2025 Jefferson County PAGE 2 15:53:29 FLEXIBLE PERIOD REPORT glflxrpt

FROM 2025 01 TO 2025 12

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07/10/2025 Jefferson County PAGE 3 15:53:30 FLEXIBLE PERIOD REPORT glflxrpt

FROM 2025 01 TO 2025 12

ORIGINAL	ESTIM REV	REVISED	ACTUAL	REMAINING	PCT
ESTIM REV	ADJSTMTS	EST REV	REVENUE	REVENUE	COLL

GRAND TOTAL 0 0 0 -6,281.88 6,281.88 .0%



# Community Development

- A study to better understand economic impact of rail users in 21 counties and 2 in Illinois, challenges of switching to trucking and potential expansion of service.
- An updated Economic Impact Study of the Southern Wisconsin Rail System where the Wisconsin River Rail Transit Commission can communicate value of rail users in the system and make informed-decisions.
- Planning for three surveys in cooperation with a community group and UW-Whitewater to better understand Childcare needs of households, employers and childcare providers to provide direction for a new community-base childcare model.
- A community-led process where local leadership team discovers gaps and support needed to then strengthen their entrepreneur ecosystem.
- Planning for community needs assessment in collaboration with community leaders, businesses and organizations in Jefferson County. The goal is to engage new participation to learn about trends, challenges and goals to develop new programming, raise awareness of local and statewide resources, and increase relational capital.







**Alison Pfau** Bilingual Regional Dairy Educator

# Agriculture Dairy



## **June Program Highlights**

- A survey for farmers, employers and employees who have different mother languages (Spanish and English) and do not speak each other's, where they provide information that helps us understand the strategies they use to bridge the language barrier and how that affects the activities at the farm.
- Bovi-noticias is a collaboration between Educators on the Dairy team and Farm Management team. This bilingual (English & Spanish) newsletter was designed to support dairy farms and their employees. This publication delivers accessible, research-based information in both English and Spanish, aiming to: Provide relevant, practical insights for workers, managers, and owners. Increase awareness of the "why" behind practices to encourage employee understanding and enhance engagement of dairy teams Serving as a resource for team meetings, facilitating discussions between management and workers, and fostering problemsolving.
- Development of an article for dairy farmers, where key sources were shared of stress in young calves—such as colostrum management, temperature extremes, early transport, painful procedures, and housing transitions—and offered practical strategies for mitigating these stressors, to enhance calf welfare, improve long-term health and productivity, and support more sustainable, compassionate dairy farming practices. The article "Calves Get Stressed Too: What Dairy Farmers Need to Know" contributed to a broader effort to improve calf welfare and farm management practices by raising awareness of early-life stressors in dairy calves. As a result of this publication, dairy producers, veterinarians, and agricultural educators have gained a more comprehensive understanding of how stress—particularly during the first few weeks of life—can negatively affect calf health, immunity, growth, and future productivity. View the report here!

An EEO/AA employer, University of Wisconsin-Madison Division of Extension provides equal

opportunities in employment and programming, including Title VI, Title IX, the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act requirements.



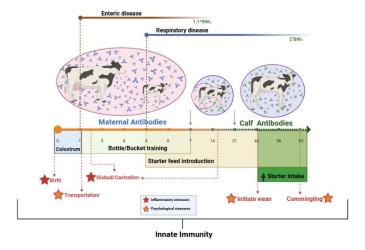


# Calves Get Stressed Too: What Dairy Farmers Need to Know

Alison Pfau | Bilingual Regional Extension Dairy Educator - Aerica Bjurstrom | Regional Extension Dairy educator

**UW-Madison Division of Extension** 

Just like us, calves can experience stress from various factors in their early lives. Understanding these stressors is key for dairy farmers to keep their calves healthy and growing strong. Recent information sheds light on critical periods and factors that can significantly impact these animals from birth through weaning. In this article, we will discuss the principal stressors in a calf's life and their effect on its development and health.



This graph is a timeline, spanning 0 to 63 days (approximately 9 weeks), designed to illustrate the dynamic interplay between a dairy calf's immune development, its susceptibility to common diseases, and the influence of critical early-life events and management practices.

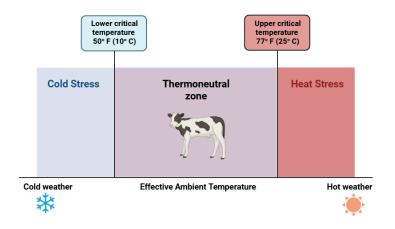
#### Stress at Birth: The First Challenge in a Calf's Life.

One of the first significant stressors for a calf is birth. While they're still inside the cow, things are constant. However, coming into the world marks a significant change. Calves must receive colostrum within 2 hours after birth to gain passive transfer of maternal antibodies. This essential feed provides them with critical protection against detrimental bacteria until their immune system and antioxidative defense mechanisms mature. Research indicates that more than 40 percent of heifer calves fail to achieve sufficient passive transfer. Stressful events like hard calving or dystocia can add up to the failure of passive transfer even more. More information visit <a href="https://livestock.extension.wisc.edu/articles/feeding-the-newborn-calf/">https://livestock.extension.wisc.edu/articles/feeding-the-newborn-calf/</a>



## Weather Woes: How Climate Extremes Impact calves

Temperature plays a significant role in calf health. Calves expend considerable energy regulating their body temperature, particularly when outside their comfort zone, which ranges from 50 to 77 degrees Fahrenheit (10 to 25 degrees Celsius). In summer, they use extra energy to cool down, a process hindered by humidity and intensified by direct sunlight. While wind and a dry coat can aid cooling, these are less effective in humid conditions. Conversely, during winter, when temperatures drop below their lower critical point, calves must expend energy to maintain basic functions and body heat. Smaller calves lose heat more quickly due to their greater surface area relative to their weight. A clean, dry hair coat provides crucial insulation, while drafts exacerbate heat loss.



This illustration shows the thermoneutral zone on calves and the weather as a stressor.

Calves under 3 weeks of age begin to experience cold stress below 50°F. A jacket helps reduce the energy they need to stay warm. Sunlight and the heat produced during rumination can help raise body temperature in cold conditions. If calves don't receive enough energy in their feed to meet these increased demands, they will lose weight, their immune system will be depressed, and more susceptible to illness.

#### For more information visit

https://dairy.extension.wisc.edu/articles/managing -the-heat-in-pre-weaned-calves/



#### On the Move: Transportation Stress in calves

Transportation of calves soon after birth is a common practice that challenges calves' well-being. This early movement, especially within the first 24 hours, adds to the stress of birth with potential limited nutrition, extreme temperature, dehydration, and exposure to pathogen. Those conditions can compromise their developing immune system and increase susceptibility to diseases like diarrhea and respiratory infections. For replacement heifers, these early health setbacks can lead to impaired growth and reduced future milk production. Preweaned average daily gain (ADG) affects future milk production. Research has shown that for every one pound of preweaned ADG, first lactation milk production increases by over 1,500 pounds. At the same time, beef calves are often associated with poorer carcass quality and lower market value.

To mitigate these risks and improve outcomes, here are some recommendations:

- Delay transportation for 24-48 hours after birth to allow for colostrum absorption
- Implement preconditioning protocols focusing on immune support and hydration
- Evaluate calf fitness for travel using standardized checklists

- Ensure comfortable transport conditions with proper bedding and environmental protection
- Minimizing transport duration and handling events through direct shipment is strongly recommended.



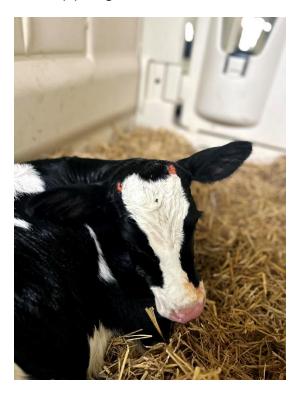
For more information visit <a href="https://dairy.extension.wisc.edu/articles/are-your-calves-ready-for-the-long-haul/">https://dairy.extension.wisc.edu/articles/are-your-calves-ready-for-the-long-haul/</a>

## Management Matters: The Role of Human Practices in Animal Stress

Farmers commonly perform routine management practices like dehorning (removing attached horns) and disbudding (preventing horn attachment) on calves, typically between 2 days and 3-4 weeks of age.

While these procedures reduce the risk of injuries to the animals, other animals, and caretakers, scientific evidence indicates they cause pain regardless of the method. Importantly, this timing often coincides with a natural decline in the protective maternal antibodies the calf received from colostrum, making them more susceptible to the inflammatory stress caused by dehorning or disbudding. Thus, providing

local anesthesia and systemic pain relief is crucial to minimizing discomfort and improving animal welfare during both procedures, even when using caustic paste on very young calves.



More information visit https://dairy.extension.wisc.edu/articles/water-acritical-and-undervalued-nutrient-in-dairy-calves/

#### <u>Home Sweet Home? Housing Conditions</u> <u>and Animal Stress.</u>

Finally, how calves are **housed** can be a psychological stressor. After they are weaned, calves in individual housing are often grouped together. This period of social adjustment has been linked to an increased risk of respiratory disease, a leading cause of illness and death in post-weaned calves. Individual housing systems are commonly used in the United States to reduce the risk of pathogen exposure and provide individual feeding and healthcare. However, health, growth, and social implications may be present for calves in alternative systems with greater space allowance than conventional systems or group housing. Dairy farms that house calves with at least

one companion have shown an improvement in animal welfare and calf growth.

For more information visit https://animalwelfare.cals.wisc.edu/calf\_pairing/



#### **Conclusions**

Understanding these multifaceted stressors is crucial for implementing research-based management strategies that prioritize calf well-being, support robust immune systems, and optimize growth and development in young dairy animals. Promoting gentle handling procedures when working with calves is essential. During the pre-weaned period, calm and gentle contact with them can reduce physical stress, help avoid psychological stress and prevent chronic stress that could suppress the immune system. Further research and proactive management practices are necessary to mitigate these challenges and ensure the long-term health productivity of dairy herds. For more and information on calf care and reducing stress, visit https://dairy.extension.wisc.edu/

#### References:

- Hoseyni, F., Mahjoubi, E., Zahmatkesh, D., & Yazdi, M. H. (2016).
   Effects of dam parity and pre-weaning average daily gain of Holstein calves on future milk production. Journal of Dairy Research, 83(4), 453-455. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022029916000558">https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022029916000558</a>
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- Hulbert, Lindsey E., and Sonia J. Moisá. "Stress, immunity, and the management of calves1." J. Dairy Sci 99 (2016): 1-18.

- NAHMS (National Animal Health Monitoring System). 2007. Dairy 2007: Heifer calf health and management practices on U.S. dairy operations. USDA:APHIS:VS. USDA, Ft. Collins, CO. Accessed Nov.192015.
  - https://www.aphis.usda.gov/animal\_health/nahms/dairy/downloads/dairy07/Dairy07\_ir\_CalfHealth.pdf
- https://animalwelfare.cals.wisc.edu/calf\_pairing/

Developed by UW–Madison Division of Extension Regional Dairy Educator Alison Pfau.





# Jefferson County 4-H



- Youth will learn about safe food handling, common pathogens, and proper internal temperatures of meat products. Participants in each session will learn about the nutritional components of meat products, the cost of production and innovative production methods focused on climate and sustainability. Youth will also learn about animal welfare and how it effects consumer demands and product quality.
- A series of events that break down into four main categories: Youth care of animals, Meat Science and Carcass Quality, Genetics Marketing and Public Speaking.
- Countywide Cloverbud Programing that highlights the various projects and activities 4-H has to offer.
- Youth will learn about all aspects of draft horse management and care, from reproduction to nutritional needs to safe handling. Programming involves hands on lessons throughout the year.







# Agriculture Horticulture

#### **Julie Hill** Horticulture Educator

- An in-person program, in collaboration with Milton Public Library, for participants where they
  learned gardening techniques for growing cucurbit crops to maximize yield and integrated
  pest management to manage insects and diseases. The goal of this effort is to increase
  knowledge, confidence and build skills to successfully grow plants while minimize
  contamination from horticulture chemicals.
- An in-person presentation, in collaboration with Jefferson Public Library, for consumer
  horticulture audiences where participants learned about proper horticulture practices to
  provide food resources and decrease/eliminate pesticide use to improve habitat availability
  for Wisconsin pollinators.
- A yearlong activity/service for residents of Jefferson County to provide research based answers to their horticulture questions. The goal of this effort is to educate individuals of Jefferson County so they can implement best practices in their landscapes that will positively affect the environment and their communities.
- Planning for community needs assessment in collaboration with community leaders, businesses and organizations in Jefferson County. The goal is to engage new participation to learn about trends, challenges and goals to develop new programming, raise awareness of local and statewide resources, and increase relational capital.







Educator

# Agriculture Crops & Soils

- An on-farm research study to better understand manure application, commercial nitrogen application rates, and nitrogen credits on corn yield and potential effect on ground water. Results from this study will help farmers, agriculture industry professionals, and agency professionals in adjusting manure and commercial nitrogen applications to optimize corn yield and protect groundwater resources.
- A hybrid Foundational Crop Scout training that blends a series of webinar trainings with in
  person field days for entry-level crop scouts, crop growers and consultants where
  participants learn the basic skills necessary to scout field crops including corn, soybeans and
  alfalfa. Through this training series, we will provide "just in time" training to crop scouts as they
  begin work in the busy growing season.
- An on-farm research project to determine the performance of five winter barley varieties at different planting dates, where performance is determined by winter survival, yield as well as malt, forage, and feed analysis. Results from this study will help determine if/how winter barley can be integrated into Wisconsin cropping systems and if it can serve as an overwintering cover crop that can potentially garner higher prices and yield than winter wheat for farmers in the state.



